



Sustainable Tobacco Programme



**SUSTAINABLE TOBACCO PROGRAMME (STP)
TRAINING PRESENTATION 2017
DATE: 18TH JULY 2017
REGION: BEATRICE**



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Introduction - Nhanganyaya

- The Sustainable Tobacco Programme (STP) chironzwa chevarimi vefodya chakagadzirwa ne BAT nevamwe vashanu muhubatanidzwa uye chine tsika dzakanaka muindastiri yefodya pasi rese.
- Zvakare ichi chironzwa chinoenderana neimwe mitemo yepasi rose, yakaita seInternational Labor Organization nedziwewo.
- Chironzwa che STP chine mapato mana seizvi:
 - Kurima kune unyanzvi,
 - Kushandiswa kwemishoma yefodya,
 - Kushandiswa kwemvura uye paivhu,
 - Zvirongwa zvinofanira kutorwa kubatsira kusashandisa vana vadiki, kana kusungirira vashandi pabasa ivo vasisade uye kugadzirisa pekushandira kuti pave pasina njodzi.

Ichi chironzwa che STP chiri kutoshandiswa nevarimi vefodya vakawanda pasi rose nevamwewo vatinorima navo se NT. Donzwo reichi chironzwa nderekuongorora marimire arikuitwa fodya kuti akatsarukana, uye kana pane pakasarira pogadziriswa nekukurumidza kuitira kuti patinoshanyirwa neve ab.sustain, (bato rakamirira BAT mukuongorora marimirwe efodya kuti ndiwo here) kunova ndiko kunotengeswa fodya yedu ku UK, pavaouya kuzoona marimiro edu vanosvika tiri mugwara kuti tirambe tichitengeserana navo. Takatarisa ichi chironzwa tinofanira kuita sezvavanoda kuti ukama hwedu usapere.



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MAMIRO E STP



NT inotarisirwa kuzvipima pa gore rimwe narimwe ichiongorora boka rimwe narimwe re chirimwa chefodya, nharaunda, vanhu vanosevenza papurazi uye panoshandirwa nevarimi.

Kuvarimi chironzwa che STP chinobata mapato matatu anoti Crop - (Chirimwa chefodya), Environment - (nharaunda yakatikomberedza) uye People (Vanhu vanosevenza papurazi) . Mamwe mapato maviri achange achizosevenzeswa ne NT pamwe chete neve TPZ anoti Governance - (kuisa zvirongwa mugwara uye utungamiriri) ne Facility - (Zvivako ku factori)



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Zvinotariswa pamapato e STP atareva pamusoro apo:

Crop – Chirimwa chefodya

- Kuvhenekwa kwembeu (Uchange uchizotaridza marecords ekwayakatengwa uye machengetedzerwo)
- Tsika dzakanaka pakuriritira chirimwa.
- Mashandisirwo emishonga muindasitiri yeurimi uye painochengetedzwa.
- Utsanana hwechirimwa uye kudzora utachiona.

Environment

- Machengeterwo e mvura, ivhu uye masango.
- Pollution control – Kudzora kusvibisa.
- Waste and recycling – Marongedzere angaitwa tsvina uye kudzosa zvinogona kushanda zvakare.
- Fuel and energy efficiency – Mashandisiro emafuta uye kunyatsoashandisa zvakakanaka.
- Magas akasiyana siyana anoenda mumhepo mamwe anokonzeresa kupisa kwakanyaya.
- Biodiversity – Kusiyanana siyana kwemhuka ne zvirimwa nevana vazvo pasi rino zvinoita kuti tirarame sevanhu.



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The type of criteria covered under each STP pillar (Continued)

People

- Chirongwa chekusashandisa vana vadiki mumabasa.
- Utsanana pese patinoitira basa uye machengeterwo emishonga yefodya.
- Kubatana zvakanaka kubasa uye kudzivirira kushandisa vashandi vasisadi basa.
- Kufaranuka kusarudza vekufambidzana navo.
- Kudzidzisa vashandi mitemo yepabasa.



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ZVINOTARISIRWA KUBVA KUCHIRONGWA CHE STP

- NT ichashanyirwa neve ab.sustain kubva ku United Kingdom pamakore matatu ega ega kuzoongorora kuti varimi vari kuita sezvinorehwa nechirongwa che STP.
- Ve ab.sustain vachashanya ku NT uye kuvarimi zvisina kutaurwa kuti vabate chokwadi kuti zvese zviri mugwara.
- Izvi zvichaita kuti ukama ne NT hwuenderere mberi ndokunge varimi vari kuchengetedza mirau yese ye STP.
- Kana varimi vasiri kuchengetedza zvinorehwa nechirongwa ichi, NT haigone kuramba ichishanda navo asi inokurudzira murimi wese zvake kuti aite zvinorehwa nechirongwa ichi.



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STP (CONT.)

- Ve ab.sustain vachashanya kwemazuva mana vachiita zvinotevera:
 - Kushanya kumapurazi evarimi ve NT vachitarisa marecords akaita se kuiswa kwefertilisa, machengeterwo emishonga papurazi nezvimwewo.
 - Kutarisa zvivakwa ku NT facitori.
 - Kugadzira nhoroondo yezvavanenge vawana voisa mark yekuti NT yabudirira kana kuti kwete. Izvi zvichaita kuti ukama hwatinahwo pabhizimusi hwuenderere mberi kana kuti kwete.



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KUSHANDA KUCHANGE KUCHIITA CHIRONGWA CHE STP

- Kuva ne komiti inoona maitirwe echirongwa ichi inenge ichiita zvinoteera(Steering Committee):
 - Kupa gwara.
 - Kutarisa kuti vashandi vechirongwa ichi varipo vakakwana.
 - Kubatsira kuongorora zvingadiwa.
 - Kutaura nekushanda zvakanaka nevamwe vekunze kwe NT.
- Kuva nemutungamiriri wechirongwa che STP (Coordinator):
 - Kutungamirira nekuronga misanganoyemuno maererano ne NT.
 - Kutungamirira nekuona kuti murimi wese arikuita zvinotaurwa nechirongwa ichi. Kana pane chanetsa murimi maererano nechirongwa ichi anowana rubatsiro.
- Kuva ne vanomiririra chirongwa che STP munyika maererano ne NT (Country Team):
 - Kuzadzisa zvinodiwa paineternet gore ne gore zvichibva kumurimi wese we NT.
 - Kuona kuti zvimhingamupinyi zvagadziriswa nemwazvo.
 - Kuteerera zvese zvinenge zvanyorwa kuti zviitwe kana paonekwa zvisakarurama.
 - Kuendesa zvichemo zvakakomba kukomiti inoona mafambiro echirongwa che STP.



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KUONGORORWA KWE STP - MONITORING

- Varimi vese vachaongororwa maitire avanenge vachiita basa pachishanda zvipato 81 zvechirongwa che STP.
- Matanho mashanu achashandiswa kuongorora varimi:
 - Kuongorora kuti varimi vese vachatanga nechirongwa.
 - Kuongorora kuti vangashanyirwa kangani pagore roga roga.
 - Kuona kuti vachange vachitora umbowo vakadzidziswa maitirwe azvo.
 - Kuva nematanho ekuongorora zvakadzama umbowo hweruzivo hwunenge hwaunzwa nevanenge vachitora umbowo.
 - Kuva ne maitiro akarongeka anoratidza ruzivo rweumbowo hwunenge hwavepo gore ne gore.



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NHAMBWA YEKUSHANYIRWA KUMAPURAZI

- Murimi umwe naumwe achashanyirwa kuona kuti ave papi nechirongwa che STP.
- Pakutorwa kweumbowo kubasa, varimi vachashanyirwa sezvinoteera pamanzendo dzekurima fodya dzinoti:
 - Kuona kana murimi anzwisisa chirongwa che STP– Kushanyirwa kamwe.
 - Seedbed – Kushanyirwa kamwe.
 - Seedling and Transplanting – Kushanyirwa kamwe.
 - Harvesting and grading – Kushanyirwa kamwe.
 - Labour on farm – Kushanyirwa kamwe.



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KUSHANYIRWA ZVISINA KUTAUURWA (UNANNOUNCED VISITS)

- NT ichashanya kupurazi isina kutaura ichasvika kuitira kuona chokwadi nezvechirongwa che STP.
- Kushanyirwa uku kunege kuchiteedzera mitemo yechirongwa che STP uye kubvunza mibvunzo yakasiyana siyana ichitarisa zvakaita semuenzaniso unoteera;
 - Kuongorora masimirwe efodya kubva museedbed.
 - Kuongorora kuti hapana varikunetsana here kana kutyityidzirana.
 - Kuongorora machengeterwo arikuita mishonga yefodya nezvimwewo.



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TSIKA DZKANAKA (BEST PRACTICE)

- Mapato etsika dzakanaka achange achipiwa kumurimi wese uye aneneruzivo rwunotarisirwa mukopere pakurima fodya.
 - Murimi wese achipiwa bhuku rine tsika dzakanaka dzaanofanira kuverenga oteedzera.
 - Panozorwa umbowo murimi achazonge achimakwa kuchishandiswa zvinorondedzerwa nebhuku retsika dzakanaka. Riverengei bhuku iroro murinwzise moteedzera zvakanyorwamo.
 - Muenzaniso we tsika dzakanaka sezinotevera;
 - Transplant pakati pemazuva anoti 10th May and 10th June.
 - Kuiswa kwe Fertiliser zvichienderana nemamiriro eivhu rakavhenekwa pamurimi wega wega.
 - Transplant uchishandisa nemvura.
 - Kuisa mushonga unouraya sora mavhiki maviri before transplanting.
- Zvese zvichataurwa nemurimi zvinofanira kuva neumbowo hwakachengetwa hwakaita semarecords ese ,uye pano tichapa ma certificate ekuti muzoratidza kuti makadzidziswa nezvechirongwa che STP kana ve ab. sustain vachinge vashanya.**



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NDATENDA